

X-ray & NMR Constraints in Structural Modelling — Hands-on

Learn how to bring experimental X-ray and NMR information directly into your structural models. This module focuses on using electron density and NMR-derived restraints to guide model building, refinement and validation, enabling robust, experimentally anchored structures for publications, docking and simulations.

X-ray & NMR Constraints in Structural Modelling

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Session 1

Fee: Rs 16800 [Apply Now](#)

X-ray Data, Density Maps & Restraints

X-ray diffraction data and electron density maps

[structure factor amplitudes](#) [2F_o-F_c and F_o-F_c maps](#)
[map resolution and noise](#)

Real-space interpretation of density

[contouring and map inspection](#) [density fit for sidechains and ligands](#) [disorder and alternate](#)

conformations

X-ray restraints in refinement engines

geometry vs density weights | B-factor refinement strategies | Phenix and CCP4 toolchain overview

Session 2

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NMR Observables & Structural Restraints

NMR data types and what they report on

NOEs and distance information | J couplings and dihedral angles | RDCs and orientational restraints

Translating NMR observables into restraints

upper and lower distance bounds | dihedral and torsion restraints | RDC alignment tensors

NMR restraint formats and software ecosystem

CNS / XPLOR-NIH style restraints | ARIA / CYANA workflows | validation of NMR restraint sets

Session 3

Fee: Rs 24800 | Apply Now

Hybrid Refinement Workflows

Combining experimental restraints with force fields

energy function plus restraint terms | weight tuning and calibration | avoiding overfitting to data

X-ray and NMR guided refinement in practice

real-space refinement with density | restraint driven torsion optimization | ensemble vs single model strategies

Software pipelines for hybrid refinement

Phenix with NMR constraints **CNS / XPLOR-NIH**
hybrid runs **automation via scripts and workflows**

Session 4

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Integrative Modelling & Case Studies

Placing X-ray and NMR data in integrative context

combining with cryo-EM maps **XL-MS and SAXS**
restraints **heterogeneous data weighting**

Case studies of hybrid X-ray/NMR structures

flexible regions and ensembles **ligand and interface**
definition **dynamic proteins and conformational**
exchange

Deliverables: experimentally anchored model package

final PDB and restraint files **validation and**
refinement summary **figures for reports and**
manuscripts